

PRO.M.I.S.

Programma Mattone Internazionale Salute









L'Attività Fisica Adattata supportata da tecnologie: una realtà possibile

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Programma Didattico Assistenziale "Attività Fisica Adattata per la prevenzione primaria e secondaria e la terapia selle patologie degenerative croniche"

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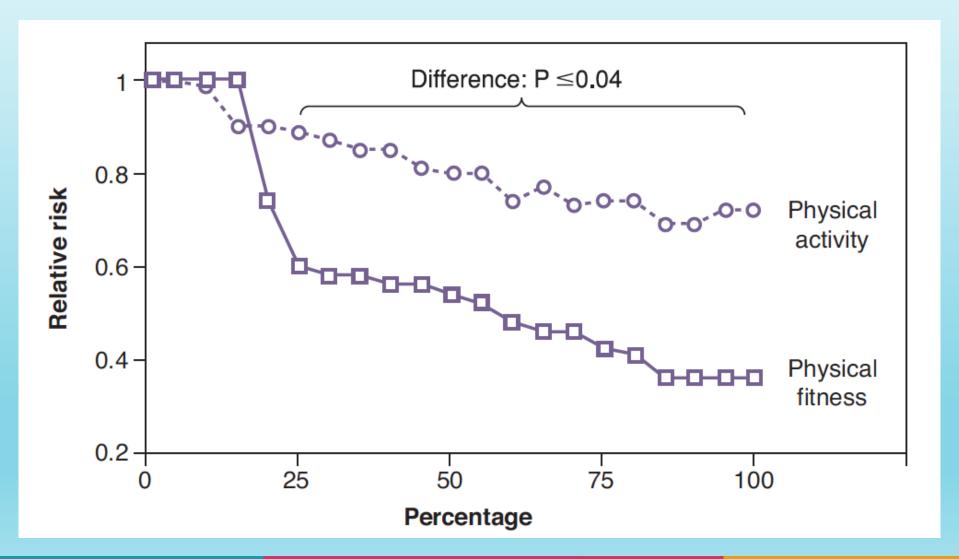




Definition of physical activity, exercise, and physical fitness

- **Physical activity** is defined as any bodily movement produced by skeletal muscles that results in energy expenditure.
- Exercise is a subset of physical activity that is planned, structured, and repetitive, and has as a final or intermediate objective to improve or maintain physical fitness
- **Physical fitness** has been defined as the ability to carry out daily tasks with vigor and alertness, without undue fatigue, and with ample energy to enjoy leisure-time pursuits and meet unforeseen emergencies

Effects of Physical Activity and Physical fitness on relative risk of CVD



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http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jchf.2015.05.006

Physical Activity and Heart Failure Risk in a Prospective Study of Men

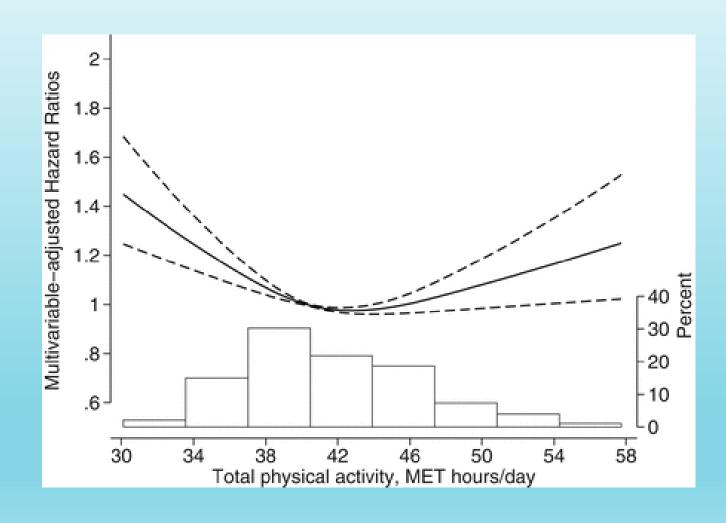


	Quartiles of Total Physical Activity (MET h/day)				
	<38 (n = 7,927)	≥38 to <42 (n = 7,981)	≥42 to <45 (n = 7,619)	≥45 (n = 7,614)	
Mean age at study entry,* yrs	59	59	61	60	
Ever smoker	64	62	62	62	
Obesity	47	46	45	45	
Diabetes	6	5	5	5	
Hypertension	26	22	22	19	
University education	25	24	15	8	
Current drinker	93	93	92	91	
History of stroke	3	2	1	2	
History of angina	5	3	3	3	
Family history of MI before 60 yrs of age	34	34	36	36	
Self-reported health status					
Heavy manual work	30	82	99	100	
Exercise >1 h/week	63	83	81	84	
Walking/bicycling ≥20 min/day	75	90	90	93	
Home/household work >1 h/day	46	62	63	68	
Inactivity (watching television/reading) ≥3 h/day	9	14	14	17	

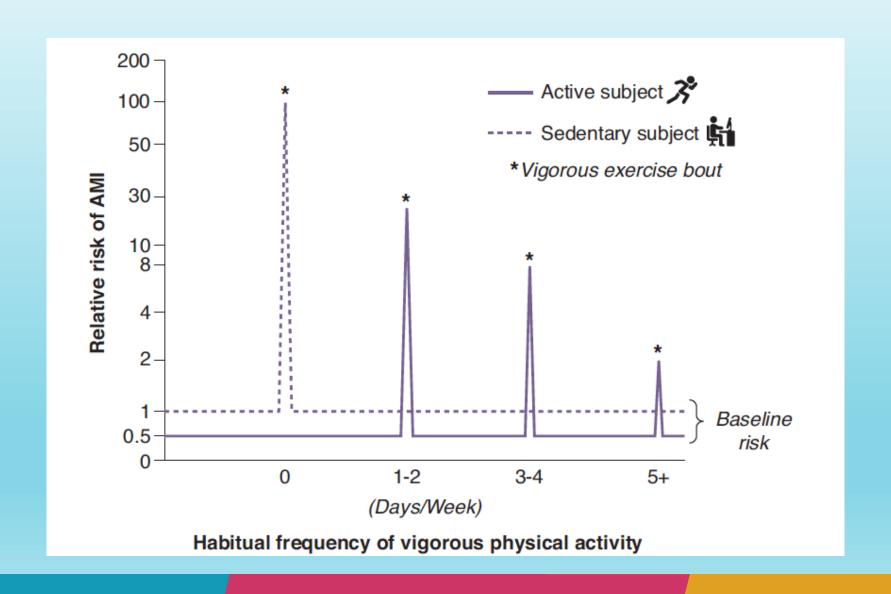
TABLE 2 Hazard Ratios of HF and Differences in Median Age at HF Event (50th PD), With 95% CI, According to Different Types of
Physical Activity

Type of Physical Activity	Hazard Ratio (95% CI)*	razard Ratio (95% c 9†	50th PD (95% CI), days‡
Walking/bicycling, ≥20 min/day vs. <20 min/day	0.75 (0.68 to 0.82)	0.79 (0.72 to 0.87)	230 (144 to 317)
Exercise, ≥1 h/week vs. <1 h/week	0.80 (0.74 to 0.87)	0.86 (0.79 to 0.94)	125 (51 to 200)
Work occupation, active vs. mostly sitting	0.88 (0.81 to 0.96	0.93 (0.85 to 1.01)	49 (-27 to 126)
Home/household work, ≥1 h/day vs. <1 h/day	0.97 (0.91 to 1.04)	0.95 (0.89 to 1.02)	3 (56 to 61)
Inactivity (watching television/reading), <3 h/day vs. ≥3 h/day	1.01 (0.89 to 1.15)	0.99 (0.87 to 1.12)	33 (-79 to 146)

U-shaped association of total physical activity and cardiovascular risk



Effects of chronic exercise on CVR to vigorous PA



Health-Related Physical Fitness Components

- 1. Cardiorespiratory endurance: the ability of the circulatory and respiratory system to supply oxygen during sustained physical activity
- 2. Body composition: the relative amounts of muscle, fat, bone, and other vital parts of the body
- 3. Muscular strength: the ability of muscle to exert force
- 4. Muscular endurance: the ability of muscle to continue to perform without fatigue
- 5. Flexibility: the range of motion available at a joint

Health physical evaluation

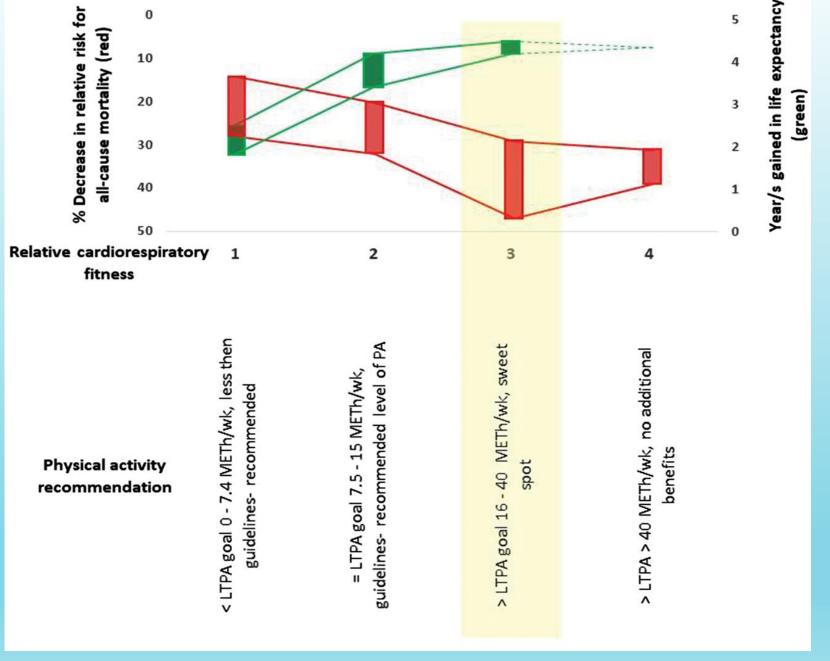
- Preexercise evaluation
- Resting measurements (BP, HR, Physical examination)
- Anthropometric and body composition assessment (H,W,BMI; BIA Body fat composition)
- Measurement of Cardiorespiratory fitness (VO_{2max}; submaximal Exercise Testing)
- Measurement of muscular fitness (strength; endurance; power) (groups of muscles)
- Measurement of flexibility (move a joint through a complete round of movement)

Relative	Relative CRF category (self-reported)		1—Solentary		2—Somewhat active		3—Activofit		4—Engaped in Spects
	Goals of total PA (MET-h/week)		0-7.4		7.5-15		16-40		Above 40
		Speed (mph)	2-2.9"		N/A		N/A		N/A
	Light, less than 3 METs (walking)	Duration (min/week)	75-90		N/A		N/A		N/A
		Frequency (times per week)	3		N/A		N/A		N/A
≥		Speed (mph)	1 (mph) 3-4' 3-4	3-4	1 3.4	t su	N/A		
selute P	Moderate, 3–5.9 METs (brisk walking)	Duration (min/week)	75-90"	4 Alter 6-8 wo	150-299	2 6 8 we	300-750	J NO add here	N/A
Absolute FA intensity		Frequency (times per week)	3 or daily**		3-5	† Affe	5-7		N/A
4	1	Transition	↓ AFTER 6-8 weeks ↓		↓ After 6–8 weeks ↓		↓ After 6-8 weeks ↓		No add, benefits ↓
		Speed (mph)	5-6'		7,-7.5°		8 ^{cl}		8'
	Vigorous, 6-12 METs (running)	Duration (min/week)	35-70'		75		150-375***		1700
		Frequency (times per week)	1-2***		2-3'***		4-6***		Duily
	Potential he	salth benefits	14-28% lower premature all-mortality risk hard, 15-27% lower risk of CAD hard, 1.8- 2.5 year gain in life expectancy hard		20-32% lower premature all-mortality risk ************************************		29-47% lower premature all-mortality risk instal, 27-44% lower risk of CAD CAD 4.2-4.2-4.5 year gain in life expectancy case		No additional health benefits after 40 MET- h/week ^{50 min}

Relative CRF Category 1, Sedentary:	Not engaged in any PA		
Relative CRF Category 2, Somewhat active:	Valking to/from work and occasionally engaged in exercise or LTPA		
Relative CRF Category 3, Active fit:	F Category 3, Active fit: Engaged in guidelines-recommended level of PA		
Relative CRF Category 4, Engaged in Sports:	Athletes and professional sport's players		





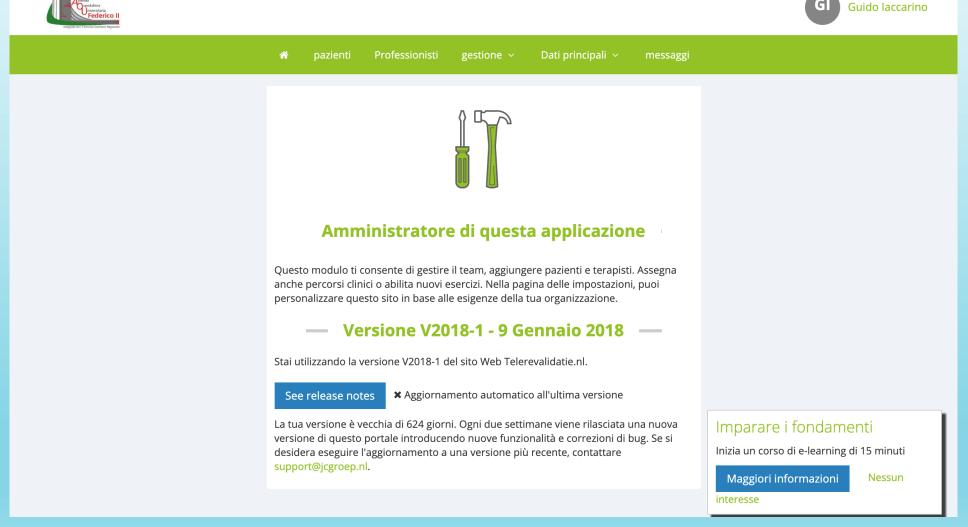




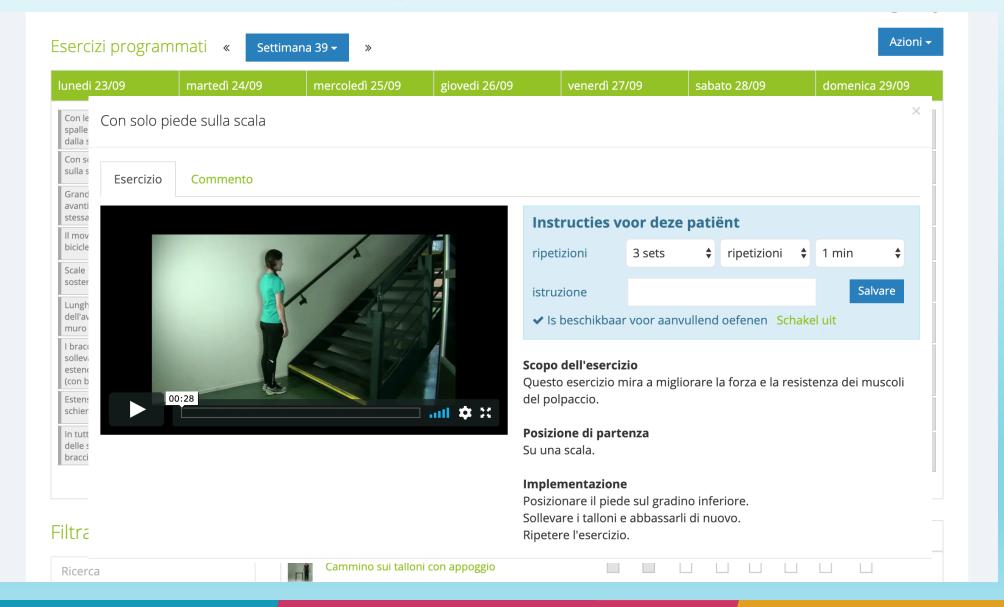


ICT support to Physycal Activity Prescription

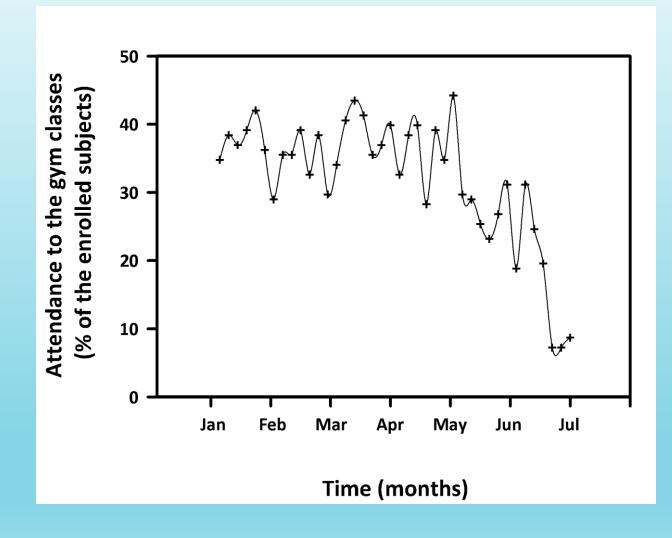




Programma di attività fisica prescritta a domicilio



Impact of TELEREVALIDATIE on PAP adherence



The «thank you» slide

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